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CURRICULUM VITAE

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Contents

1	Research areas	2
2	Education	2
3	Distinctions and Awards	2
4	Impact	3
5	Grants	4
6	Professional Activities	5
7	Industrial relations	5
8	Work Experience	5
9	Teaching	6
10	Publications	6
11	Mentoring	19
12	Personal Information	20

1 Research areas

- * CRYPTOGRAPHY AND SECURITY: Provable security; authentication; key distribution; signatures; encryption; protocols.
- * COMPLEXITY THEORY: Interactive and probabilistically checkable proofs; approximability ; complexity of zero-knowledge; randomness in protocols and algorithms; computational learning theory.

2 Education

- * MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY. Ph.D in Computer Science, September 1991. Thesis title: *Randomness in Interactive Proofs*. Thesis supervisor: Prof. S. Micali.
- * MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY. Masters in Computer Science, September 1988. Thesis title: *A Signature Scheme Based on Trapdoor Permutations*. Thesis supervisor: Prof. S. Micali.
- * CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY. B.S. with honors, June 1986. Subject: Mathematics. GPA 4.0. Class rank 4 out of 227. Summer Undergraduate Research Fellow 1984 and 1985.
- * ECOLE ACTIVE BILINGUE, PARIS, FRANCE. Baccalauréat Série C, June 1981.

3 Distinctions and Awards

- * PET (Privacy Enhancing Technologies) Award 2015 for publication [154].
- * Fellow of the ACM (Association for Computing Machinery), 2014.
- * ACM Paris Kanellakis Theory and Practice Award 2009.
- * RSA Conference Award in Mathematics, 2003.
- * David and Lucille Packard Foundation Fellowship in Science and Engineering, 1996. (Twenty awarded annually in all of Science and Engineering.)
- * Test of Time Award, ACM CCS 2011, given for [81] as best paper from ten years prior.
- * IACR Fellow, 2012 (IACR = International Association of Cryptologic Research. There were only 38 IACR fellows, including 5 Turing Award winners, at time award was made.)
- * NSF CAREER award, 1996.
- * h-index = 98 (Source: Google Scholar)
- * Over 49,000 citations (Source: Google Scholar)
- * Ranked number 1 in the world in terms of number of publications in Crypto, Eurocrypt and Asiacrypt, the tier 1 conferences in cryptography. (Source: IACR Crypto database)
- * Co-designer of the Skein hash function which was selected as a finalist in the SHA3 competition for the next standard by NIST (National Institute of Standards and Technology).
- * Publication [149] invited to Journal of Cryptology as one of the top-ranked papers at Crypto 2013.
- * Publication [128] invited to Journal of Cryptology as one of the top-ranked papers at Eurocrypt 2009.

- * Publication [22] was the highest ranked submission at the Crypto 93 conference, 1993.
- * Publication [23] was the highest ranked submission at the 1st ACM Computer and Communications security conference, 1993.
- * Publication [86] was the highest ranked submission at the 9th ACM Computer and Communications security conference, 2002.
- * Publication [90] was the highest ranked submission at the CT-RSA conference, 2003.
- * An IBM outstanding innovation award was given for HMAC (a data integrity algorithm presented in publication [40]), March 1997.
- * An IBM outstanding technical achievement award was given for iKP (an electronic payment protocol presented in publication [67]), August 1996.
- * IBM invention achievement awards: April 1993 and April 1995.
- * IBM author recognition awards: January 1993, June 1993, and December 1993.
- * IBM Faculty Partnership Award, 2001.
- * Spencer Eaken Allmond Scholarship, 1986.
- * Carnation Prize, Caltech, 1985.
- * Member, Tau Beta Pi honor society

4 Impact

- * HMAC, the message authentication scheme of publication [40], is implemented and used in BSAFE; SSL (3.0 and 3.1); TLS; IPSec; SSH; S-HTTP; NetBSD; CDSA (Hewlett-Packard). It is in the following standards: RFC 2104; ANSI X9.71; NIST FIPS 198 (Federal Information Processing Standard, US government); IEEE 802.11. You use HMAC every time you connect to gmail via `https:` or make a credit card-based Internet payment. HMAC is used billions of times a day.
- * The RSA-OAEP (Optimal Asymmetric Encryption Padding) encryption scheme of publication [24] is included in the following standards: IEEE P1363a; ANSI X9.44; CRYPTREC; ISO/IEC 18033-2; RFC 3447; RFC 3560; RSA PKCS #1 v2.1. It is implemented in various products and systems including SET; CDSA. OAEP is mentioned in a New York Times on the web article by Peter Wayner, August 25th, 1998.
- * The DHIES (Diffie-Hellman integrated encryption scheme) of publication [77] is included in the following standards: ANSI X9.63; ISO/IEC 18033-2; SEC; IEEE P1363a.
- * Mastercard and Visa's SET standard for credit card based electronic commerce is based on the iKP family of electronic payment protocols, developed in publications [33, 67].
- * The PSS (Probabilistic Signature Scheme) of publication [39] is included in the following standards: IEEE P1363a; ANSI X9.31; CRYPTREC; NESSIE; ISO/IEC 9796-2; RFC 3447; RSA PKCS#1 v2.1.
- * The EAX authenticated encryption scheme of publication [95] is included in the following standards: ANSI C12.22; ISO/IEC 19772:2009.
- * The OCB authenticated encryption scheme of publication [81] is included in the following standards: IEEE 802.11i; ISO/IEC 19772:2009.
- * Developed encryption to protect against counterfeiting of drugs for PharmaSecure corporation; now in

wide use in India and Africa.

- * Developed methods for Format-Preserving encryption now in use for encryption of credit-card numbers in millions of transactions by Voltage Security. Methods to be standardized by NIST.
- * Member of design team for the Skein hash function that was selected as a finalist in the SHA3 competition for the next generation hash standard by NIST.
- * Bellare's work and papers are discussed and cited in numerous textbooks including: *Cryptography and Network Security, Principles and Practices* by William Stallings; *Handbook of Applied Cryptography* by Menezes, Van Oorschott and Vanstone; *SSL and TLS* by Eric Rescorla; *Foundations of Cryptography* by Oded Goldreich; *Cryptography Theory and Practice* by Douglas Stinson; *Introduction to Cryptography* by Delfs and Knebl; *Introduction to Cryptography* by Johannes Buchmann; *Modern Cryptography, Probabilistic Proofs and Pseudo-Randomness* by Oded Goldreich; *Applied Cryptography* by Bruce Schneier; *Modeling and Analysis of Security Protocols* by Ryan and Schneider; *Rethinking Public-Key Infrastructure and Digital Certificates – Building in Privacy* by Stefan Brands; *Protocols for Authentication and Key Establishment* by Boyd and Mathuria; *Electronic Payment Systems* by O'Mahoney, Peirce and Tewari; *Practical Cryptography* by Ferguson and Schneier; *Pseudo-Randomness and Cryptographic Applications* by Mike Luby; *A Computational Introduction to Number Theory and Algebra* by Victor Shoup; *Introduction to Computer Security* by Matt Bishop; *Computer Security* by Matt Bishop; *White-Hat Security Arsenal* by Aviel Rubin; *A Classical Introduction to Cryptography* by Serge Vaudendy; *Digital Signature Schemes* by Birgit Pfizmann; *Introduction to Modern Cryptography* by Katz and Lindell.

5 Grants

- * David and Lucille Packard Foundation fellowship in science and Engineering. Period: 1996–2001. Amount: \$575,000.
- * NSF CAREER award. Period: 1996–2000. Amount: \$200,000.
- * NSF grant CCR-0098123, PI, Design and Analysis of Cryptographic Protocols for Secure Communication. Period: 2001–2004. Amount: \$236,830.
- * IBM Faculty Partnership Development Award. Period: 2001. Amount: \$40,000.
- * NSF grant ANR-0129617, PI, Cryptographic Mechanisms for Internet Security. 2002–2005. Amount: \$218,585.
- * NSF grant CCR-0208842, coPI, Practice-Oriented Provable Security for Higher-Layer Protocols: Models, Analyses and Solutions, 2002–2005. Amount: \$400,000.
- * NSF grant CNS-0524765, PI, CT-ISG: Practice-Oriented Provable-Security for Emerging Cryptographic Applications, 2005–2008. Amount: \$450,000.
- * NSF grant CNS-0627779, PI, CT-ISG: Cryptography for Computational Grids, 2006–2009. Amount: \$300,000.
- * NSF grant CCF-0915675, PI, TC:Small:Systems-sensitive cryptography, 2009–2012. Amount: \$499,030
- * NSF grant CNS-1116800, PI, TC:Small:A cryptographic treatment of the wiretap channel, 2011–2014. Amount: \$493,995
- * NSF grant CNS-1228890, coPI, TWC:Medium:Collaborative:Deconstructing encryption, 2012–2016. Amount: \$400,000.
- * NSF grant CNS-1526801, PI, TWC:Small:Subversion-resistant cryptography, 2015–2018. Amount: \$500,000.

- * NSF grant CNS-1526801, PI, SaTC:Core:Small:Foundations of applied cryptography, 2017–2019. Amount: \$325,000.

6 Professional Activities

- * Program chair, Crypto 2000 conference
- * Program committee member for the following conferences: Crypto 93; Eurocrypt 95; Crypto 96; 29th Annual ACM Symposium on the theory of computing (STOC), 1997; 39th IEEE Symposium on Foundations of Computer Science (FOCS), 1998; Eurocrypt 99; Principles of Distributed Computing (PODC), 1999; Symposium on Discrete Algorithms (SODA), 2000; IEEE conference on Security and Privacy, 2001; Sigcomm 2001; ACM Conference on Computer and Communications Security, 2002; Crypto 2003; ACM Conference on Computer and Communications Security, 2003; Theory of Cryptography Conference (TCC) 2006; Asiacrypt 2006; Crypto 2011; Crypto 2013; Privacy Enhancing Technologies 2016; Crypto 2017; PKC 2017; ACM Conference on Computer and Communications Security, 2018.
- * Member of the Advisory Editorial Board for the book *CRC Handbook of Applied Cryptography* by A. Menezes, P. Van Oorschot, and S. Vanstone, CRC Press, 1996.
- * Refereed papers for numerous journals including: Journal of the ACM; SIAM Journal on Computing; Journal of Cryptology; IEEE/ACM Transactions on Networking; IEEE Transactions on Systems, Man and Cybernetics; Information and Computation; IEEE Transactions on Information Theory; IEEE Journal on Special Areas in Communications; Wireless Network Journal; Computational Complexity; Information Processing Letters; Mathematical and Computer Modelling; Information Systems; Theoretical Computer Science A; IBM J. of Research and Development.
- * Reviewed grant proposals for various funding agencies including: NSF; Israel Science Foundation; Research Grants Council of Hong Kong.

7 Industrial relations

- * Chief Cryptographer, Tricipher Corporation.
- * Scientific advisory board member, Corestreet corporation.
- * Consultant for numerous corporations including: Semtek (since acquired by Verifone); Ziva; PharmaSecure; Baffle.

8 Work Experience

- * Professor, Dept. of Computer Science and Engineering, University of California at San Diego, July 01–Present.
- * Associate Professor, Dept. of Computer Science and Engineering, University of California at San Diego, June 97–June 01.
- * Assistant Professor, Dept. of Computer Science and Engineering, University of California at San Diego, September 1995–May 97.
- * Research Staff Member, IBM T.J. Watson Research Center, New York, September 1991 – September 1995. Groups: Network security (Manager Dr. A. Herzberg) and Network System Design (Manager Dr. R. Guérin). Responsible for design of secure systems.

- * Undergraduate research fellow at the California Institute of Technology, June – August 1984. Designed and implemented a spread sheet application in the ASK natural language system. Supervisor: Prof. F. B. Thompson.

9 Teaching

- * Computability and complexity (CSE 200)– Graduate core course in the CSE Dept., UCSD.
- * Cryptography and network security (CSE207)– Graduate Introduction to modern cryptography, CSE Dept., UCSD.
- * Cryptography and Information Security– A one week summer course, taught jointly with Shafi Goldwasser at MIT annually.
- * Introduction to the theory of computation (CSE 105)– Undergraduate course in the CSE Dept. at UCSD.
- * Mathematics for algorithms and systems analysis (CSE 21)– Undergraduate course in the CSE Dept. at UCSD.
- * Introduction to modern cryptography (CSE107)– Undergraduate course in the CSE Dept. at UCSD.
- * Advanced topics in cryptography (CSE291, CSE208)– Graduate seminar in cryptography, CSE Dept., UCSD. Topics vary from year to year and have included: electronic payment mechanisms, zero knowledge, pairing-based cryptography, obfuscation, random oracles.

10 Publications

10.1 Summary

The following table summarizes the number of publications in different venues:

Venue	Number
1st tier cryptography conferences (Crypto, Eurocrypt, Asiacrypt)	81
Other cryptography conferences (PKC, TCC, FSE, FC, CT-RSA, ICALP, ...)	28
1st tier security conferences (CCS, S&P, Usenix Security)	15
1st tier theory conferences (FOCS, STOC)	18

10.2 Editor

- [1] M. BELLARE. Advances in Cryptology – Crypto 2000, 20th Annual International Cryptology Conference, August 2000, Proceedings. Lecture Notes in Computer Science Vol. 1880, Springer-Verlag, 2000.

10.3 Survey Articles

- [2] M. BELLARE. Proof Checking and Approximation: Towards Tight Results. Sigact News, Vol 27, No 1, March 1996.

- [3] M. BELLARE, R. CANETTI AND H. KRAWCZYK. Message authentication using hash functions: The HMAC construction. *RSA Laboratories' CryptoBytes*, Vol. 2, No. 1, Spring 1996.
- [4] M. BELLARE. Practice-oriented provable-security. *Proceedings of First International Workshop on Information Security (ISW 97)*, Lecture Notes in Computer Science Vol. 1396, E. Okamoto, G. Davida and M. Mambo eds., Springer Verlag, 1998. Also in *Modern Cryptology in Theory and Practice*, Lectures on Data Security series, Lecture Notes in Computer Science Tutorial, Ivan Damgård, ed., Springer, 1999.

10.4 Conference and journal publications

- [5] M. BELLARE AND S. MICALI. How to sign given any trapdoor function. *Proceedings of the 20th Annual Symposium on the Theory of Computing*, ACM, 1988 and *Advances in Cryptology – CRYPTO '88*, Lecture Notes in Computer Science Vol. 403, S. Goldwasser ed., Springer, 1988.
- [6] M. BELLARE AND S. MICALI. Non-interactive oblivious transfer and its applications. *Advances in Cryptology – CRYPTO '89*, Lecture Notes in Computer Science Vol. 435, G. Brassard ed., Springer, 1989.
- [7] M. BELLARE AND S. GOLDWASSER. New paradigms for digital signatures and message authentication based on non-interactive zero-knowledge proofs. *Advances in Cryptology – CRYPTO '89*, Lecture Notes in Computer Science Vol. 435, G. Brassard ed., Springer, 1989.
- [8] M. BELLARE, L. COWEN AND S. GOLDWASSER. On the structure of secret key exchange protocols. *Distributed Computing and Cryptography*, Dimacs Series in Discrete Mathematics and Theoretical Computer Science Volume 2, AMS/ACM, 1991.
- [9] M. BELLARE, S. MICALI AND R. OSTROVSKY. Perfect zero-knowledge in constant rounds. *Proceedings of the 22nd Annual Symposium on the Theory of Computing*, ACM, 1990.
- [10] M. BELLARE, S. MICALI AND R. OSTROVSKY. The (true) complexity of statistical zero-knowledge. *Proceedings of the 22nd Annual Symposium on the Theory of Computing*, ACM, 1990.
- [11] M. BELLARE, O. GOLDREICH AND S. GOLDWASSER. Randomness in interactive proofs. *Proceedings of the 31st Symposium on Foundations of Computer Science*, IEEE, 1990.
- [12] R. BEIGEL, M. BELLARE, J. FEIGENBAUM AND S. GOLDWASSER. Languages that are easier than their proofs. *Proceedings of the 32nd Symposium on Foundations of Computer Science*, IEEE, 1991.
- [13] M. BELLARE AND S. MICALI. How to sign given any trapdoor permutation. *Journal of the Association for Computing Machinery*, Vol. 39, No. 1, January 1992, pp. 214-233. [Journal version of [5].]
- [14] M. BELLARE AND O. GOLDREICH. On defining proofs of knowledge. *Advances in Cryptology – CRYPTO '92*, Lecture Notes in Computer Science Vol. 740, E. Brickell ed., Springer, 1992.
- [15] M. BELLARE AND M. YUNG. Certifying permutations: Non-interactive zero-knowledge based on any trapdoor permutation. *Advances in Cryptology – CRYPTO '92*, Lecture Notes in Computer Science Vol. 740, E. Brickell ed., Springer, 1992.
- [16] M. BELLARE AND E. PETRANK. Making zero-knowledge provers efficient. *Proceedings of the 24th Annual Symposium on the Theory of Computing*, ACM, 1992.
- [17] M. BELLARE. A technique for upper bounding the spectral norm with applications to learning. *Proceedings of the Fifth Annual Workshop on Computational Learning Theory*, ACM, 1992.
- [18] M. BELLARE AND P. ROGAWAY. The complexity of approximating a nonlinear program. *Journal of Mathematical Programming B*, Vol. 69, No. 3, pp. 429-441, September 1995. Also in *Complexity of Numerical Optimization*, Ed. P. M. Pardalos, World Scientific, 1993.

- [19] M. BELLARE, O. GOLDBREICH AND S. GOLDWASSER. Randomness in interactive proofs. *Computational Complexity*, Vol. 3, No. 4, 1993, pp. 319–354. [Journal version of [11].]
- [20] M. BELLARE, S. GOLDWASSER, C. LUND AND A. RUSSELL. Efficient probabilistically checkable proofs and applications to approximation. *Proceedings of the 25th Annual Symposium on the Theory of Computing*, ACM, 1993.
- [21] M. BELLARE. Interactive proofs and approximation: reductions from two provers in one round. *Proceedings of the Second Israel Symposium on Theory and Computing Systems*, IEEE, 1993.
- [22] M. BELLARE AND P. ROGAWAY. Entity authentication and key distribution. *Advances in Cryptology – CRYPTO '93*, Lecture Notes in Computer Science Vol. 773, D. Stinson ed., Springer, 1993.
- [23] M. BELLARE AND P. ROGAWAY. Random oracles are practical: a paradigm for designing efficient protocols. *Proceedings of the 1st Annual Conference on Computer and Communications Security*, ACM, 1993.
- [24] M. BELLARE AND P. ROGAWAY. Optimal asymmetric encryption. *Advances in Cryptology – EUROCRYPT '94*, Lecture Notes in Computer Science Vol. 950, A. De Santis ed., Springer, 1994.
- [25] M. BELLARE, J. KILIAN AND P. ROGAWAY. The security of cipher block chaining. *Advances in Cryptology – CRYPTO '94*, Lecture Notes in Computer Science Vol. 839, Y. Desmedt ed., Springer, 1994.
- [26] M. BELLARE, O. GOLDBREICH AND S. GOLDWASSER. Incremental cryptography: The case of hashing and signing. *Advances in Cryptology – CRYPTO '94*, Lecture Notes in Computer Science Vol. 839, Y. Desmedt ed., Springer, 1994.
- [27] M. BELLARE, O. GOLDBREICH AND S. GOLDWASSER. Incremental cryptography with application to virus protection. *Proceedings of the 27th Annual Symposium on the Theory of Computing*, ACM, 1995.
- [28] M. BELLARE AND M. SUDAN. Improved non-approximability results. *Proceedings of the 26th Annual Symposium on the Theory of Computing*, ACM, 1994.
- [29] M. BELLARE AND S. GOLDWASSER. The complexity of decision versus search. *SIAM J. on Computing*, Vol. 23, No. 1, February 1994.
- [30] M. BELLARE AND J. ROMPEL. Randomness-efficient oblivious sampling. *Proceedings of the 35th Symposium on Foundations of Computer Science*, IEEE, 1994.
- [31] M. BELLARE AND P. ROGAWAY. Provably secure session key distribution– the three party case. *Proceedings of the 27th Annual Symposium on the Theory of Computing*, ACM, 1995.
- [32] M. BELLARE, R. GUÉRIN AND P. ROGAWAY. XOR MACs: New methods for message authentication using finite pseudorandom functions. *Advances in Cryptology – CRYPTO '95*, Lecture Notes in Computer Science Vol. 963, D. Coppersmith ed., Springer, 1995.
- [33] M. BELLARE, J. GARAY, R. HAUSER, A. HERZBERG, H. KRAWCZYK, M. STEINER, G. TSUDIK AND M. WAIDNER. iKP – A Family of Secure Electronic Payment Protocols. *Proceedings of the First USENIX Workshop on Electronic Commerce*, USENIX, 1995.
- [34] M. BELLARE, U. FEIGE AND J. KILIAN. On the role of shared randomness in two prover proof systems. *Proceedings of the Third Israel Symposium on Theory and Computing Systems*, IEEE, 1995.
- [35] W. AIELLO, M. BELLARE, AND R. VENKATESAN. Knowledge on the average— perfect, statistical and logarithmic. *Proceedings of the 27th Annual Symposium on the Theory of Computing*, ACM, 1995.
- [36] M. BELLARE, O. GOLDBREICH AND M. SUDAN. Free bits, PCPs and non-approximability– Towards tight results. *Proceedings of the 36th Symposium on Foundations of Computer Science*, IEEE, 1995.
- [37] M. BELLARE, D. COPPERSMITH, J. HÅSTAD, M. KIWI AND M. SUDAN. Linearity testing in characteristic two. *Proceedings of the 36th Symposium on Foundations of Computer Science*, IEEE, 1995.

- [38] M. BELLARE AND M. YUNG. Certifying permutations: Non-interactive zero-knowledge based on any trapdoor permutation. *Journal of Cryptology*, Vol. 9, No. 1, pp. 149–166, Winter 1996. [Journal version of [15].]
- [39] M. BELLARE AND P. ROGAWAY. The exact security of digital signatures: How to sign with RSA and Rabin. *Advances in Cryptology – EUROCRYPT ’96*, Lecture Notes in Computer Science Vol. 1070, U. Maurer ed., Springer, 1996.
- [40] M. BELLARE, R. CANETTI AND H. KRAWCZYK. Keying hash functions for message authentication. *Advances in Cryptology – CRYPTO ’96*, Lecture Notes in Computer Science Vol. 1109, N. Kobitz ed., Springer, 1996.
- [41] M. BELLARE, R. CANETTI AND H. KRAWCZYK. Pseudorandom functions revisited: The cascade construction and its concrete security. *Proceedings of the 37th Symposium on Foundations of Computer Science*, IEEE, 1996.
- [42] M. BELLARE, D. COPPERSMITH, J. HÅSTAD, M. KIWI AND M. SUDAN. Linearity testing in characteristic two. *IEEE Transactions on Information Theory* Vol. 42, No. 6, pp. 1781–1795, November 1996. [Journal version of [37].]
- [43] M. BELLARE, J. GARAY AND T. RABIN. Distributed pseudo-random bit generators: A new way to speed-up shared coin tossing. *Proceedings of the 15th Symposium on the Principles of Distributed Computing*, ACM, 1996.
- [44] M. BELLARE AND S. GOLDWASSER. Verifiable partial key escrow. *Proceedings of the 4th Annual Conference on Computer and Communications Security*, ACM, 1997.
- [45] M. BELLARE AND D. MICCIANCIO. A new paradigm for collision-free hashing: Incrementality at reduced cost. *Advances in Cryptology – EUROCRYPT ’97*, Lecture Notes in Computer Science Vol. 1233, W. Fumy ed., Springer, 1997.
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- [47] M. BELLARE, S. GOLDWASSER AND D. MICCIANCIO. “Pseudo-random” number generation within cryptographic algorithms: The DSS case. *Advances in Cryptology – CRYPTO ’97*, Lecture Notes in Computer Science Vol. 1294, B. Kaliski ed., Springer, 1997.
- [48] M. BELLARE AND P. ROGAWAY. Collision-resistant hashing: towards making UOWHFs practical. *Advances in Cryptology – CRYPTO ’97*, Lecture Notes in Computer Science Vol. 1294, B. Kaliski ed., Springer, 1997.
- [49] M. BELLARE, R. IMPAGLIAZZO AND M. NAOR. Does parallel repetition lower the error in computationally sound protocols? *Proceedings of the 38th Symposium on Foundations of Computer Science*, IEEE, 1997.
- [50] M. BELLARE, A. DESAI, E. JOKIPII AND P. ROGAWAY. A concrete security treatment of symmetric encryption. *Proceedings of the 38th Symposium on Foundations of Computer Science*, IEEE, 1997.
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- [54] M. BELLARE, R. CANETTI AND H. KRAWCZYK. A modular approach to the design and analysis of authentication and key exchange protocols. *Proceedings of the 30th Annual Symposium on the Theory of Computing*, ACM, 1998.
- [55] M. BELLARE, S. HALEVI, A. SAHAI AND S. VADHAN. Many-to-one trapdoor functions and their relation to public-key cryptosystems. *Advances in Cryptology – CRYPTO '98*, Lecture Notes in Computer Science Vol. 1462, H. Krawczyk ed., Springer, 1998.
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- [62] M. BELLARE AND R. RIVEST. Translucent cryptography – An alternative to key escrow, and its implementation via fractional oblivious transfer. *Journal of Cryptology*, Vol. 12, No. 2, 1999, pp. 117–140.
- [63] J. AN AND M. BELLARE. Constructing VIL-MACs from FIL-MACs: Message authentication under weakened assumptions. *Advances in Cryptology – CRYPTO '99*, Lecture Notes in Computer Science Vol. 1666, M. Wiener ed., Springer, 1999.
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- [65] M. BELLARE AND S. MINER. A forward-secure digital signature scheme. *Advances in Cryptology – CRYPTO '99*, Lecture Notes in Computer Science Vol. 1666, M. Wiener ed., Springer, 1999.
- [66] M. BELLARE AND A. SAHAI. Non-Malleable Encryption: Equivalence between Two Notions, and an Indistinguishability-Based Characterization. *Advances in Cryptology – CRYPTO '99*, Lecture Notes in Computer Science Vol. 1666, M. Wiener ed., Springer, 1999.
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- [68] M. BELLARE, A. BOLDYREVA AND S. MICALI. Public-key Encryption in a Multi-User Setting: Security Proofs and Improvements. *Advances in Cryptology – EUROCRYPT '00*, Lecture Notes in Computer Science Vol. 1807, B. Preneel ed., Springer, 2000.
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