## Index

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Page(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Absolute convergence</td>
<td>710</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Absolute value</td>
<td>15, 20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accumulation point</td>
<td>622, 690, 700</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adjoint</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>classiscal</td>
<td>192</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of a linear operator</td>
<td>493, 673</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of a matrix</td>
<td>183, 384</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Algebra</td>
<td>227</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Algebraic number</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Algebraically closed field</td>
<td>276</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alternation mapping</td>
<td>556</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Annihilator</td>
<td>323</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of a set of vectors</td>
<td>453</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anti-derivation</td>
<td>572</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Antilinear mapping</td>
<td>452</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Archimedean axiom</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Archimedean property</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arcwise connected</td>
<td>720</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Augmented matrix</td>
<td>117</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Automorphism</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Axiom of choice</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Banach space</td>
<td>630</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Basic Jordan block</td>
<td>378, 420</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Basis</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>dual</td>
<td>446</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g-orthonormal</td>
<td>613</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>negatively oriented</td>
<td>608</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ordered</td>
<td>79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>positively oriented</td>
<td>608</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>similarly oriented</td>
<td>606</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Basis 1-forms</td>
<td>447, 554</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bessel’s inequality</td>
<td>106, 657, 658</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bijective</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bilinear form</td>
<td>461</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>alternating</td>
<td>467</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>antisymmetric</td>
<td>467</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>nonnegative</td>
<td>479</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>polar form of</td>
<td>472</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>positive definite</td>
<td>479</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>positive semidefinite</td>
<td>479</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>symmetric</td>
<td>469</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bilinear functional</td>
<td>448</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bilinear map</td>
<td>461</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Binomial coefficient</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Binomial theorem</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Block matrix</td>
<td>204</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bolzano-Weierstrass theorem</td>
<td>691, 700</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boundary</td>
<td>703</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Bounded 625
    mapping 692
    sequence 697
    set 691, 697
Bounded linear map 635

Cancellation law 31
Canonical form 296
Cardinality 11
Cartesian product 3
Cauchy criterion 708
Cauchy sequence 699
Cauchy-Binet theorem 214
Cauchy-Schwarz inequality 100, 621
Cauchy’s inequality 643
Cayley transform 508
Cayley-Hamilton theorem 312, 378, 395
Cayley’s theorem 52
Chain 8
Characteristic
    equation 309
    matrix 309
    of integral domain 58
    polynomial 309
    root 302
    value 302
    vector 302
Closed ball 683
Closed interval 14
Closed set 649, 683
Closure of a set 702
Cluster point 700
Cofactor 187
Column space 128
Compact space 686
Companion matrix 412
Comparable 8
Comparison test 715
Complete metric space 630, 699
Complete orthonormal set 660
Completely reducible 333
Completeness relation 113
Complex conjugate 20
Complex number 19
    imaginary part 19
    modulus 20
    nth root 24
    real part 19
Conductor 335
Congruent matrices 465
Conjugate exponents 641
Conjugate linear 452
Conjugate space 665
Continuous 623, 684
Continuous linear map 635
Contravariant vector 545
Convergent sequence of vectors 640
Convex set 650
Coordinate function 633
Coordinates 3, 79
Coprime 28
Coset 61
Covariant vector 545
Cramer’s rule 200
Critical
    point 523
    value 523
Cyclic group 290
    order of 290
Cyclic subspace 336, 432
Cyclic vector 433
De Moivre’s theorem 24
De Morgan formulas 3
Dense 13, 647, 706
    nowhere 706
    somewhere 706
Derived set 703
Determinant 171, 600
    of a linear operator 246
    order 171
Determinant divisors 397
Diagonal subgroup 34
Diagonalizable 248, 317
Differential of a function 551
Direct sum 90
    external 89
    internal 88
    of matrices 333
    of operators 332
Division algorithm 26, 258
Division ring 54
Double dual 222, 452
Dual basis 222
Dual space 222, 446, 665
Eigenspace 306
Eigenvalue 302
    spectrum 346, 524
Eigenvector 302
Elementary divisor theorem 439
Elementary divisor 398
Elementary matrix 163
Elementary row operations 121
Empty set 2
Equivalence class 9
Equivalence relation 9
Equivalent norms 629
Equivalent representations 335
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Page(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Euclidean algorithm</td>
<td>27, 265</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Euclidean space</td>
<td>99, 508</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Expansion by minors</td>
<td>189</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(see also Laplace expansion)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Extended real number system</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exterior of a set</td>
<td>703</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exterior algebra</td>
<td>574</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exterior product</td>
<td>563</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exterior r-forms</td>
<td>554</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Factor group</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Factor theorem</td>
<td>262</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Factorial</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Field</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>characteristic of</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Field of quotients</td>
<td>284</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finite field</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>characteristic of</td>
<td>291</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>order of</td>
<td>288</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finite-dimensional</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Formal linear combinations</td>
<td>578</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fourier coefficients</td>
<td>106, 655</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Free variables</td>
<td>142</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Free vector space</td>
<td>579</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Function</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Functional</td>
<td>665</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fundamental Theorem of Algebra</td>
<td>276, 693</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fundamental Theorem of Arithmetic</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gaussian elimination</td>
<td>124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Generalized permutation symbol</td>
<td>565</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gershgorin’s theorem</td>
<td>307</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graded associative algebra</td>
<td>575</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graded components</td>
<td>574</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gram-Schmidt process</td>
<td>109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gramian</td>
<td>197</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grassmann algebra</td>
<td>574</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greatest common divisor</td>
<td>26, 263</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greatest lower bound</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Group</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>abelian</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>center of</td>
<td>67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>class 35</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>conjugate elements of</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cyclic 291</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>direct product</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>finite 31</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>homomorphism</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>infinite 31</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>multiplication</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>order of 31</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>representation</td>
<td>33, 335</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g-volume 615</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hausdorff property</td>
<td>687</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Heine-Borel theorem</td>
<td>687, 691</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hermitian adjoint</td>
<td>383</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hermitian form</td>
<td>481</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>associated quadratic form</td>
<td>482</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>nonnegative semidefinite</td>
<td>482</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>positive definite</td>
<td>482</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hermitian inner product</td>
<td>620</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hilbert basis</td>
<td>660</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hilbert space</td>
<td>630, 640</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Homomorphic groups</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Homomorphism</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>kernel of 50</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>vector space 79</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hölder’s inequality</td>
<td>642</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hypercompanion matrix</td>
<td>420</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hyperplane</td>
<td>457</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hyperspace</td>
<td>457</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ideal 5</td>
<td>59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>generated by</td>
<td>275</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>unit 275</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Idempotent</td>
<td>157, 232, 353</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Identity mapping</td>
<td>6, 227</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Identity matrix</td>
<td>136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indeterminate</td>
<td>115, 255</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Index set 2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Induction</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infimum 8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infinite series</td>
<td>708</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infinity symbols</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Injective 5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inner product</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hermitian 98</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>indefinite 609</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>nondegenerate 451, 609</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inner product space</td>
<td>99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>complex 99</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>real 99</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Integers</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>modulo n 57, 285</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Integral domain</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interior of a set</td>
<td>702</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interior product</td>
<td>572</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Invariant direct sum decomposition</td>
<td>332</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Invariant factors</td>
<td>398</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Invariant subspace</td>
<td>329</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Invariant volume element</td>
<td>617</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Irrational number</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Irreducible representation</td>
<td>335</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isolated point</td>
<td>622</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isometry</td>
<td>113, 498</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isomorphic</td>
<td>59, 79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isomorphic groups</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isomorphism</td>
<td>50, 79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>inner product space</td>
<td>501</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
INDEX

Jacobian 599
Jointly continuous 648
Jordan form 376, 422
uniqueness of 427

Kronecker delta 105
Kronecker product 581

Lagrange interpolation formula 280
Lagrange’s theorem 61
Laplace expansion 573
Law of cosines 96
Law of inertia 478
Least common multiple 29, 272
Least upper bound 8
Least upper bound property 12
Left identity 31
Left inverse 31, 157
Left zero divisor 163
Levi-Civita
symbol 560
tensor 560
Limit 625
Limit inferior 713
Limit point 700
Limit superior 713
Linear extension theorem 639
Linear algebra 227
Linear combination 72
Linear equations 115
coefficients of 115
constant term 115
solution vector 115
system of 116
equivalent 118
homogeneous 138
nonhomogeneous 138
nontrivial solution 138
trivial solution 138
Linear functional 221
Linear manifold 649
Linear operators 227
Linear span 72
Linear transformation 79, 215
diagonalizable 318
image 224
inverse 228
invertible 228
kernel 225
matrix representation of 235
negative of 219
nonsingular 229
nullity 225
orientation preserving 608
range 225
rank 225
reducible 332
restriction of 330
singular 229
volume preserving 608
Linearly dependent 75
Linearly independent 75
Lorentz frame 613
Lorentz transformation 616
Lower bound 8
Lower limit 713
Lowering the index 610

Mapping 4
alternating 180
associative 6
bilinear 578
commutative 6
composite 6
domain 4
image 4
inverse 5
inverse image 4
multilinear 180, 544
one-to-one 5
onto 5
range 4
restriction 4

Matrix 117
adjoint 183, 383
anticommutator 156, 184
antisymmetric 156, 184, 469
block 204
canonical form 169
classical adjoint 191
column rank 128
columns 117
commutator 154, 156
conjugate transpose 183
derogatory 409
diagonal 154, 165
direct product 581
distinguished elements 124
equivalent 515
equivalent over P 393
Hermitian 383, 482
Hermitian adjoint 482
idempotent 157
inverse 157
invertible 157
irreducible 427
INDEX

lower-triangular 156, 162, 177
negative 148
nilpotent 184
nonderogatory 409
nonsingular 157
normal 383, 515
orthogonal 183, 249, 384, 502
product 148
rank 136
reduced row-echelon form 123
reducible 333, 427
row equivalent 123
row rank 128
row-echelon form 123
row-reduced form 125
rows 117
singular 157
size 117
skew-Hermitian 388
skewsymmetric 156
square 148
sum 147
supertriangular 376
symmetric 156, 184, 384, 470
tensor product 581
trace 155, 246
transpose 152
unit 392
unitarily similar 515
unitary 183, 383, 502
upper-triangular 156, 162, 177
Matrix exponential series 530
Matrix of coefficients 116
Maximal element 8
Metric 104, 680
Metric space 680
    complete 699
Metric tensor 580
    contravariant 611
    covariant 610
    index of 613
    Lorentz 613
    Riemannian 613
Metric volume form 615
Minimal element 9
Minimal polynomial 299, 313, 326
    of a vector 323
Minkowski’s inequality 643
Minor 188
Minor matrix 187
Module 69
Multilinear form 544
Multiplicity
    algebraic 345
    geometric 345
Natural mapping 453
Natural numbers 2
n-cell 689
Neighborhood 690
    deleted 690
Nilpotent 233
    index of nilpotency 369
    operator 306, 369
Nondegenerate 462
Nonnegative 2
Norm 619
Normal coordinates 489
Normal matrix 515
Normed vector space 101, 620
Null space 154, 225
1-forms 447
Open
    ball 681
    cover 686
    interval 14
    set 681
    subcover 686
Operator 490, 653
    adjoint 673
    anti-Hermitian 508
    antisymmetric 511
    Hermitian 495, 676
    isometric 498, 499, 677
    nonnegative 508
    normal 509, 677
    orthogonal 499, 501
    positive 508
    positive definite 508
    positive semidefinite 508
    self-adjoint 495, 676
    skew-Hermitian 508
    symmetric 511
    unitary 499, 678
Operator norm 637
Order of a vector 440
Ordered by inclusion 8
Orientation 606, 608
    negative 592, 608
    positive 592, 608
Oriented vector space 606, 608
Oriented volume 592
Orthogonal 102
    compliment 105, 620
    projection 217, 354
    set 105
Orthonormal set 105
Parallelogram law 103, 621
Parallelepiped
  base 589
  height 589
  r-dimensional 589
  r-volume 589
Parseval's equation 662
Partial isometry 507
Partial ordering 7
  bounded above 8
  induced 8
  largest element 8
  smallest element 8
  upper bound 8
Partially ordered set 7
Partition 9
  induced 10
Path 720
Path connected 720
Pauli spin matrices 156
P-elementary operations 390
Permutation 35
  even 44
  odd 44
  one-line notation 36
  sign of 46
  two-line notation 35
Permutation group 40
  cycle 41
  degree of 40
  equivalent elements in 41
  orbit 41
Permutation symbol 560
Perpendicular 102
Polar decomposition 540
Polar form identities 103
Polygonally connected 721
Polynomial 253
  associates 262
  coefficients of 253
  constant 256
  degree of 256
  factor of 261
  greatest common divisor 397
  irreducible 262
  leading coefficient of 256
  minimal 300, 314, 327
  monic 256
  norm of 397
  reducible 262
  root 261, 297
  zero 261, 297
Polynomial equation 261
  solution 261
Polynomial function 255
Positive integers 2
Positive transformation 539
Power set 7
Preimage 4
Primary decomposition theorem 339
Prime number 25
Prime polynomial 262
Principal ideal 60
  generator of 60
Product 625
Projection 157, 232, 352, 654
Pull-back 595
Push-forward 602
Pythagorean theorem 95, 103, 622
Quadratic
  form 471
  diagonal representation 477
  polynomial 471
Quaternions 280
Quotient 25
Quotient group 64
Quotient ring 64
Quotient space 362
Raising an index 611
Rank
  of a bilinear form 465
  of a matrix 135
Ratio test 717
Rational canonical form 416
Rational numbers 2
Rayleigh quotient 513
Rearrangement lemma 34
Reducible representation 333
Reflexive space 671
Relation 7
Relatively prime 28, 263
Remainder 25
Remainder theorem 261
Resolution of the identity 524
r-forms 554
Riesz representation theorem 666
Riesz-Fischer theorem 663
Right identity 31
Right inverse 31, 157
Right zero divisor 163
Ring 53
  associates 262
  associative 53
  commutative 53
  embedded 282
  extension 282
  homomorphism 56
INDEX

kernel of 59
isomorphism 59
with unit element 53
Ring of sets 4
r-linear form 544
Root 261
multiplicity of 281, 305
Root test 717
Row canonical form 125
Row space 128
Row-column-equivalent 169

Scalar 69
Scalar mapping 301
Scalar multiplication 68
Scalar product 94
Scalar triple product 588
Schur canonical form 384
Schur’s lemma 335
Schwartz’s inequality 20
generalized 649
Second dual 222, 452
Secular equation 309
Separable 647, 695
Sequence 696
Cauchy 699
decreasing 699
increasing 699
limit of 622, 696
monotonic 699
range 697
Series 708
rearrangement of 710
Sesquilinear form 620
Set 2
closed 683
complement of 2
countable 11
countably infinite 11
disjoint 3
family of 2
finite 11
infinite 11
intersection 3
open 681
symmetric difference 4
uncountable 11
union 2
Shuffle 563
Signature 477
Signed permutation matrix 389
Similar matrices 184, 245
Similarity class 329
Similarity invariants 408
Similarity transformation 184, 245
Simple root 305
Smith canonical form 400
Solution set 116
Space of linear functionals 222
Space of linear transformations 220
Spectral decomposition 524
Spectral theorem 525
Spectrum 346
degenerate 346
Square root 15
Standard basis 79
Standard inner product 99, 620
Standard orientation 608
Subdeterminant 185
Subgroup 33
index of 62
normal 62
Submatrix 185, 193, 209
Subsequence 707
Subsequential limit 707
Subset 2
proper 2
Subspace 72, 649
closed 649
generated by 72, 660
intersection of 86
invariant 243, 329
irreducible 518
null 618
of a metric space 684
proper 72
spacelike 618
spanned by 72
sum of 74, 86
timelike 618
trivial 72
Summation convention 545
Sup norm 625, 629, 633
Superdiagonal 155, 370
Superset 2
Supremum 8
Surjective 5
Sylvester’s theorem 478
Symmetric group 37
Symmetrizing mapping 556

T-cyclic subspace 432
generated by 432
T-invariant subspace 243
Tensor 545
antisymmetric 553, 554
classical law of transformation 550
components 545, 547
contraction 552
contravariant order 545
covariant order 545
rank 545
skew-symmetric 553
symmetric 553, 554
trace 552
type 545
Tensor algebra 574
Tensor product 462, 464, 547, 580
Total 660
Total ordering 8
Trace 155
Transcendental number 17
Transition matrix 243
  orthogonal 249
Transpose
  of a linear transformation 459
  of a matrix 153
Transpositions 44
Triangle inequality 101
Triangular form theorem 367, 376
Two-sided inverse 157

Uniformly continuous 623
Unique factorization theorem 266
Unit (of a ring) 262
Unit cube 593
Unit matrix 392
Unit vector 99
Unitarily similar 385, 515
Unitary 183, 383, 499, 502, 678
Unitary space 99, 508
Unknowns 115
Upper limit 713

Vandermonde matrix 195
Vector 69
  length of 99
  lightlike 614
  norm of 99
  spacelike 614
  timelike 614
Vector multiplication 227
Vector space 68
  complex 69
  dimension of 77, 83
  generated by 578
  infinite-dimensional 640
  isometric 113
  normed 101
  ordinary Euclidean 613
  pseudo-Euclidean 613
  real 69
  singular 613
Vector space homomorphism 79
Volume forms 607
  equivalent 607
Wedge product 462, 563
Well-defined 4
Well-ordered 17
Weyl’s formula 536
Zero divisor 57
Zero mapping 219
Zero matrix 148
Zorn’s lemma 9